PSYCHOLOGY

Chair: Christine J. Hatchard, Department of Psychology

The psychology curriculum focuses on the scientific study of behavior and mental processes. Majoring in psychology can lead to employment in business and industry (in fields such as human resources and applied research), social agencies, hospitals, and various other mental health settings. The curriculum provides excellent preparation for graduate school and a wide variety of career paths within and outside of psychology.

Student Honor Society: Psi Chi

Programs Major

 B.A. in Psychology (https://catalog.monmouth.edu/undergraduatecatalog/wayne-d-mcmurray-humanities-social-sciences/psychology/ psychology-ba/)

Minor

- Childhood Studies (https://catalog.monmouth.edu/undergraduatecatalog/wayne-d-mcmurray-humanities-social-sciences/psychology/ childhood-studies-minor/)
- Psychology (https://catalog.monmouth.edu/undergraduate-catalog/ wayne-d-mcmurray-humanities-social-sciences/psychology/ psychology-minor/)

Faculty

- Natalie Ciarocco, Professor. B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University. General area of interest in social psychology. Within social psychology, specializes in self-regulation and how it impacts interpersonal relationships. nciarocc@monmouth.edu
- Megan Delaney, Associate Professor (Graduate Faculty). Ph.D., Montclair State University. Research explores the influence of natural world on mental health and the use of ecotherapy in everyday clinical practice. Her other research interests inlcude feminism and relational-cultural therapy and grant writing competenciesin counselors and counselor educators. Dr. Delaney worked for over ten years as the Grants Coordinator for the College of Education and Human Services at Montclair State University where she helped faculty and staff submit over \$150 million in grant proposals to federal, state agencies, foundations and corporations. mdelaney@monmouth.edu
- Lisa Dinella, Professor. B.A., The College of New Jersey; M.S., Ph.D., Arizona State University. Licensed Marriage and Family Counselor. Interests include how gender development impacts individuals' life decisions and development, particularly in terms of education and career trajectories. Idinella@monmouth.edu

Jamie Goodwin-Uhler, Specialist Professor. B.A., Susquehanna University; M.S., Loyola University; Ph.D., Ball State University. Research interests include attachment theory, friendships and relational aggression/victimization, gender issues and feminism, couples and family counseling, human sexuality, and sexual assault. Additional interest includes the psychological and sociocultural aspects of Internet fandom. jgoodwin@monmouth.edu

- Christine J. Hatchard, Associate Professor and Chair. B.A., Monmouth University; M.S., Psy.D., Chestnut Hill College. Specialization in object relations therapy and emotion, personality assessment, eating disorders, human sexuality, and therapeutic considerations in the context of mother-daughter sexual abuse. chatchar@monmouth.edu
- Robyn Holmes, Professor. B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Rutgers University. Specialization is in child development with a primary interest in children's play and ethnographic methods. Current research focuses upon relationship play and culture, play and learning, and recess, most recently in the Pacific Rim. Teaching and research interests include interdisciplinary and cross-cultural approaches. rholmes@monmouth.edu
- Gary Lewandowski, Professor. B.A., Millersville; M.A., Ph.D., State University of New York at Stony Brook. General area of interest is social psychology. Within social psychology, specializes in close romantic relationships, involving such topics as interpersonal attraction, love, relationship maintenance, and relationship dissolution. Specifically, research focuses on how entering, maintaining, and losing romantic relationships influences the self. glewando@monmouth.edu
- Lindsay Mehrkam, Associate Professor. B.A., Franklin and Marshall College; M.S., Ph.D., University of Florida. Primary areas of interest include animal behavior, behavior analysis, and human-animal interactions with an emphasis on how the environment influences play, agression, and stereotypic behavior in companion and exotic animals, how to promote behavioral choices and welfare of captive animals, and how to best conduct formal evaluations of training and enrichment practices in a vareity of animal settings, as well as the assessment of human-animal interactions in therapeutic applications and in broader soceity. Imehrkam@monmouth.edu
- Michele Van Volkom, Senior Lecturer. B.A., Seton Hall University; M.A., Ph.D., State University of New York at Albany. Current research interests include intergenerational and gender differences in communication and technology use. Research interests include family realtionships, especially the relationship between siblings, as well as the link between tomboyism in childhood and gender roles in adulthood.

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Courses

PY-103 Introduction to Psychology

Term Offered: All Terms

Course Type(s): SS.SV

The scientific study of behavior and mental processes, including motivation, emotion, intelligence, maturation, learning, personality, perception, and thinking.

PY-202 Career Preparation in Psychology

Credits: 1

Credits: 3

Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): None

An orientation to career opportunities available with a background in psychology as well as preparation for employment and graduate/ professional training in psychology. For Psychology majors only.

PY-203Child PsychologyCredits: 3Prerequisite(s): PY-103Term Offered: All TermsCourse Type(s): NU.ELPhysical and mental development from conception to early adolescence; motor, emotional, and social behavior; intelligence and language development; personality formation; play and other imaginative activities.	PY-230History of PsychologyCredits: 3Prerequisite(s): PY-103Term Offered: All TermsCourse Type(s): NoneThe historical development of psychology, including its relationshipto other disciplines; the contributions of philosophy and the growth ofscientific methodology.
PY-204Adolescent PsychologyCredits: 3Prerequisite(s): PY-103Term Offered: All TermsCourse Type(s): NU.ELStudents are given up-to-date knowledge of the field of developmentalpsychology in general but particularly focuses on issues that arerelevant to individuals as they transition from being children to young	PY-298 Special Topics in Psychology (200 Level)Credits: 1-3Term Offered: Spring TermCourse Type(s): NoneAn intensive study of a particular subject or problem in psychology to be announced prior to registration. May be conducted on either a lecture- discussion or a seminar basis. If there is a prerequisite for this course it will be announced in the course schedule.
adolescents; as they go through the physical, emotional, cognitive, and social changes of adolescence; and finally as they experience emerging adulthood. It will enable students to understand, contrast, and critically evaluate various developmental theories that apply to adolescent development. Both the normative patterns of adolescent development and individual variability within these norms are covered.	PY-301 Psychology of Learning Credits: 3 Prerequisite(s): PY-103 Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): None Basic issues and methods in the scientific study of learning, with attention to major theories about mental and neural processes in
PY-205 Psychology of Adulthood and Aging Credits: 3 Prerequisite(s): PY-103 Term Offered: Spring Term Course Type(s): None Development from mid-life to old age; physical, intellectual, social, emotional, and personality changes, interests, attitudes, and maladjustments with emphasis on later life.	conditioning, skill learning, and various types of cognitive learning and memory. PY-302 Memory and Cognition Credits: 3 Prerequisite(s): PY-103 and PY-220 Term Offered: Spring Term Course Type(s): None Course Type(s): None Description Description
PY-207 Social Psychology Credits: 3 Prerequisite(s): PY-103 Term Offered: All Terms	Scientific study of mental processes, especially pertaining to the acquisition, retention, and use of knowledge and mental skills. Emphasis on memory, imagery, and natural language, with limited attention to developmental and individual differences.
Course Type(s): None A survey of human behavior and mental processes in their social context. Addresses interpersonal processes, including social influence, relationships, prosocial and antisocial behavior, prejudice, and group dynamics. Also addresses intrapersonal processes, including the self, social perception, social cognition, cognitive dissonance, and attitudes.	PY-302LMemory and Cognition Thesis LaboratoryCredits: 1Prerequisite(s): PY-311 and PY-320 both passed with a grade of C or higherCorequisite(s): PY-302 and PY-491Course Type(s): None Techniques for the experimental study of memory, thought, and
PY-208 Psychopathology Credits: 3 Prerequisite(s): PY-103	language processes. Includes pattern recognition, serial recall, memory organization, imagery, decision-making, and story schematization.
Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): None An examination of the theoretical and clinical perspectives underlying various psychological disorders, including etiology, symptoms and presentation, therapeutic recommendations, and an introduction to the diagnostic process.	PY-304Applied Behavior AnalysisCredits: 3Prerequisite(s): PY-103Term Offered: All TermsCourse Type(s): NoneThis course is an introduction to the field of applied behavior analysis(ABA), which is dedicated to the application of behavioral principles and
PY-220 Research I: Methods and Basic Data Analysis Laboratory Credits: 4 Prerequisite(s): PY-103 and MA-101, or MA-105 or higher; and EN-101 and EN-102 or permission of the instructor Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): TL, WT Introduces students to the essence of the scientific method and the use of empirical inquiry. Students will be introduced to various issues	procedures to real-world problems and settings. The topics covered will include: the basic principles and techniques used in ABA, the application of these principles to a diverse range of clients (e.g., individuals with disabilities and addictions, industry workers, children in classrooms, captive animals) based on scientific literature, training caregivers to conduct treatments based on the science of behavior, and legal and ethical issues in the treatment of clients in a diverse society. Prerequisite: PY-103

use of empirical inquiry. Students will be introduced to various issues concerning data collection and other method procedures used in psychology. Students will learn to appropriately summarize, describe, and analyze obtained data to test research hypotheses.

PY-305 Theories of PersonalityCredits: 3Prerequisite(s): PY-103Term Offered: All TermsCourse Type(s): NoneAn introduction to methods for studying personality and building personality theories; psychodynamically oriented theories as well as biosocial, behavioristic, cognitive, humanistic, and existential approaches.PY-305L Social and Personality Thesis LabCredits: 1Prerequisite(s): PY-207 or PY-305, and PY-311 and PY-320 all passed with a grade of C or higher Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): NoneResearch strategies used in the scientific study of personality and social psychology. Deals with the following topics: constructing surveys, writing quality question items, correlational design, two-group design, multigroup	PY-320 Research III: Experimental Methods and LaboratoryCredits: 4Prerequisite(s): PY-220 passed with a grade of C or higher; and EN-101 and EN-102, or permission of the instructorCo-requisite(s): PY-311 Term Offered: All TermsCourse Type(s): WT An introduction to theory and application of experimental methods in psychology. Three hours of lecture, two hours of individual laboratory work per week.PY-321 Qualitative Research MethodsCredits: 4Prerequisite(s): PY-103 Term Offered: Spring Term Course Type(s): WTCreditative research methods employed in the social sciences and education. Qualitative methods are offered as an alternative way of knowing about individuals and groups. Topics
design, factorial design, within-subjects design, and the use of statistical methods in research. These topics will be covered in the context of student projects. Each student will design and carry out his or her own research project. Three hours per week.	covered include: theory, fieldwork, interviewing, observational studies, time sampling, writing field notes, questionnaires (survey research), archival research, and conducting qualitative research in various settings. Emphasis also placed upon the factors that affect the fieldwork process (e.g., gender, emotions). Also listed as AN-321.
PY-306 Introduction to Neurosciences Credits: 3 Prerequisite(s): PY-103 and 3 credits in Biology Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): None The organization of the nervous system in terms of its anatomy, physiology, neurochemical correlates, and evolution; behavioral processes, such as attention, sleep, motivation, instinct, learning, and language. PY-306L PY-306L Neurosciences Thesis Laboratory Credits: 1	PY-322 Industrial Organizational Psychology Credits: 3 Prerequisite(s): PY-103 Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): None The application of psychological principles to human problems in business and industry: personnel psychology, counseling, motivation, supervision, organizational structure, efficiency, and engineering psychology.
PY-306LNeurosciences Thesis LaboratoryCredits: 1Prerequisite(s): PY-311 and PY-320 both passed with a grade of C orhigherCo-requisite(s): PY-306 and PY-491Course Type(s): NoneHuman and animal neuroanatomy; surgical techniques, including lesion,stimulation, and perfusion; histology; drug and hormone administration;and physiological recording techniques. Three hours per week.	PY-331 Psychology of Women Credits: 3 Prerequisite(s): PY-103 Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): GS The current state of knowledge about the psychology of women based on theoretical and empirical contributions from psycho-biology, personality, social and life-span psychology.
PY-310Psychology InternshipCredits: 3Prerequisite(s): PY-208, PY-220, and completion of fifty-seven creditsTerm Offered: All TermsCourse Type(s): EX5Supervised, volunteer work in approved facilities, professionaldevelopment and training and supervision provided by the agency in consultation with the psychology department.	PY-331LPsychology of Women Thesis LabCredits: 1Prerequisite(s): PY-311, PY-320, both passed with a grade of C or higher; and either PY-331 or GS-225 or SO-225Term Offered: All TermsCourse Type(s): NoneResearch strategies used in the study of the psychology of women. Deals with the following topics: constructing surveys, writing quality question
PY-311Research II: Behavioral Statistics and LaboratoryCredits: 4Prerequisite(s): PY-220 passed with a grade of C or higherTerm Offered: All TermsCourse Type(s): TLA continuation in statistical concepts and application, including	items, two-group design, multigroup design, factorial design, within- subject design, correlational design, and the use of statistical methods in research. These topics will be covered in the context of student projects. Each student will design and carry out his or her own research project. Three hours per week.
analysis of variance, nonparametric techniques, regression equations, correlations. Laboratory: Instruction in data analysis using SPSS	PY-332Psychology of the Male ExperienceCredits: 3Prerequisite(s): PY-103

(Statistical Package for the Social Sciences), training in software tools for formatting and presenting research findings.

Term Offered: Spring Term Course Type(s): GS

Examines stereotypes about men in Western society, many of which are challenged in the light of empirical research; theoretical and empirical contributions from personality, social and life-span psychology, and psychobiology; consideration of methods and sources of bias in research used in gender studies. PY-335L Gender and Sex Roles Thesis Laboratory Credits: 1 Credits: 1 PY-360L Intimate Relationships Thesis Laboratory Prerequisite(s): PY-103; and PY-311 and PY-320, both passed with a grade Prerequisite(s): PY-311 and PY-320 both passed with a grade of C or of C or higher higher Co-requisite(s): PY-331 or PY-491 or PY-332 Term Offered: All Terms Term Offered: Spring Term Course Type(s): None Course Type(s): GS Research strategies used in the study of intimate relationships. Deals Research strategies used in the study of gender and sex roles. Projects include: methods of archival research, interview and survey techniques, items, two-group design, multi-group design, factorial design, withinnaturalistic observation, and correlational and experimental procedures. Students also design and carry out their own research project, and prepare written and oral reports of the findings. Three hours per week. and carry out his or her own research project. Three hours per week. PY-342 Children's Play and Culture Credits: 3 PY-370 Sensation and Perception Prerequisite(s): PY-203 Prerequisite(s): PY-103 and PY-220 Term Offered: Spring Term Course Type(s): None Course Type(s): None Evolution of animal and human sensory systems and perceptual An intensive examination of children's play. Theoretical and empirical contributions from psychology and anthropology as a developmental comparisons. and cross-cultural foundation for the following topics: the historical PY-370L Sensation and Perception Thesis Laboratory development of the concept of childhood, theories of play, conceptions of Prerequisite(s): PY-311 and PY-320 both passed with a grade of C or play and work, the functions of play, play and child development, gender higher differences, cross-cultural forms of play, and children's peer cultures. Also Co-requisite(s): PY-370 and PY-491 listed as AN-342. Anthropology majors should register for AN-342. Course Type(s): None PY-350 Evolutionary Psychology Basic laboratory techniques for the study of perceptual experiences. Credits: 3

Prerequisite(s): PY-103 Term Offered: All Terms

Course Type(s): None

The role of evolutionary thinking in human psychology, including ideas and evidence from animal behavior; topics include a brief history of sociopolitical resistance to Darwinian ideas, basic principles of evolutionary (population) biology, behavioral strategies affecting cognitive and social psychology, especially survival issues (feeding, predator avoidance), mating systems (attraction, mate retention, reproduction and rearing offspring), and social exchange issues. Exploration of potential application in other disciplines (medicine, law, history, marketing and economics).

PY-350L Evolutionary Psychology Thesis Laboratory Credits: 1

Prerequisite(s): PY-103; and PY-311 and PY-320 passed with a grade of C or higher

Co-requisite(s): PY-350 and PY-491

Term Offered: Spring Term

Course Type(s): None

Research strategies used in studying the role of evolution in human psychology. Projects include: methods of archival research, interview and survey techniques, naturalistic observation, correlational and experimental procedures. Students will design and carry out their own research project and prepare written and oral reports of the findings. Three hours per week.

PY-360 Intimate Relationships

Prerequisite(s): PY-207

Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): None

Provides an overview of current theory and research in the field of intimate relationships. Focuses on topics such as: our need for relationships, interpersonal attraction, love, attachment, communication, relationship maintenance, relationship trajectories, relationship dissolution, jealousy, and extra-dyadic relationships. Special attention will be given to understanding these topics through the use of scientific journal articles.

with the following topics: constructing surveys, writing quality question subject design, and the use of statistical methods in research. These will be covered in the context of student projects. Each student will design

Credits: 3

mechanisms and processes; current research data and person-machines

Credits: 1

Includes sensory thresholds, intensity scaling, color judgments, visual shape and depth, visual illusions, brain lateralization, interactions among sensory modalities, and attention. Three hours per week.

PY-388 Cooperative Education: Psychology

Credits: 3

Credits: 1-3

Prerequisite(s): Thirty completed credits and a minimum G.P.A. of 2.00 Term Offered: Spring Term

Course Type(s): EX2

Provides students with an opportunity to apply classroom theory in practice through actual work experience. Placements are selected to forward the student's career interest through experiential education. Repeatable for credit. Departmental approval is required to take this course

PY-389 Independent Internship in Psychology Credits: 1-3

Prerequisite(s): 21 credits in Psychology, Junior standing, overall GPA of 3.00, approval by the Psychology Department

Term Offered: All Terms

Course Type(s): EX1

Students apply the psychological concepts they have learned in the classroom and laboratory to work-related experiences. Working with the cooperation of the Life Career Advising Center and a faculty sponsor, the student will secure an internship site. On a volunteer basis, students will work 50 hours per credit per term at their internship sites. Students are required to develop learning objectives at the start of their internship, keep a journal of their internship experience throughout their placement, and write a final paper that includes an integrated review of the literature and reports their progress in meeting their learning objectives. Limited to Psychology majors.

PY-398 Special Topics in Psychology (300 Level) Prerequisite(s): PY-103

Term Offered: All Terms

Course Type(s): None

An intensive study of a particular subject or problem in psychology to be announced prior to registration. May be conducted on either a lecturediscussion or a seminar basis. If there is a prerequisite for this course it will be announced in the course schedule.

Credits: 3

PY-398L Special Topics in Psychology Thesis Laboratory Credits: 1-3

Co-requisite(s): PY-491

Term Offered: All Terms

Course Type(s): None

An intensive study of a particular subject or problem in psychology to be announced prior to registration. May be conducted on either a lecturediscussion or a seminar basis.

PY-399 Independent Study in Psychology

Term Offered: Fall Term

Course Type(s): None

Guided study of a selected topic in psychology not substantially treated in a regular course, under the direction of a member of the Psychology faculty. Prior permission of the directing professor and department chair is required to take this course.

PY-401 Introduction to Clinical Psychology

Prerequisite(s): PY-208 and PY-305

Term Offered: All Terms

Course Type(s): None

The application of psychological approaches to the study and treatment of behavior problems, diagnosis, therapeutic techniques, and the professional role of the clinical psychologist in society.

PY-401L Clinical Psychology Thesis Laboratory Credits: 1

 $\mathsf{Prerequisite}(\mathsf{s}):\mathsf{PY-208};$ and $\mathsf{PY-311}$ and $\mathsf{PY-320}$ both passed with a grade of C or higher

Co-requisite(s): PY-401 and PY-491

Course Type(s): None

A practicum in assessment and therapeutic techniques, incorporating standard research procedures used in clinical psychology. The scientific study of individual differences and their impact on behavior.

PY-404 Animal Behavior

Credits: 3

Credits: 1-3

Credits: 3

Prerequisite(s): PY-103 or BY-103 or above passed with a grade of C- or higher

Course Type(s): None

Why and how animals (vertebrates and invertebrates) do the things they do. Emphasizes rules governing the evolution of behavior rather than mere description of how animals behave. Focus includes behavioral ecology, habitat selection, feeding strategies, predator-prey tactics, mating systems and strategies, social behavior (conflict and cooperation) and population dynamics. The course begins with a historical overview and ends with the evolution of human behavior. Also listed as BY-404.

PY-404L Animal Behavior Thesis Laboratory

Credits: 1

Credits: 3

 $\mathsf{Prerequisite}(\mathsf{s}):\mathsf{PY}\text{-}311$ and $\mathsf{PY}\text{-}320$ both passed with a grade of C- or higher

Co-requisite(s): PY-404 or BY-404

Course Type(s): None

Methods in the study of animal behavior. Projects on instinctive behavior, early experience, learning, dominance relationships, territoriality, behavioral ecology, and sociobiology. One all-day field trip and an independent project will be required.

PY-407 Social Cognition

Prerequisite(s): PY-103

Term Offered: Spring Term

Course Type(s): None

Focus on social cognition, a research area within social psychology that studies the social and cognitive processes through which individuals notice, interpret, remember, and use information about their social world. Exploration of past and present social research, current theoretical understanding, and potential applications of important social-cognitive processes.

PY-407L Social Cognition Thesis Laboratory Credits: 1

Prerequisite(s): PY-311 and PY-320 both passed with a grade of C or higher

Co-requisite(s): PY-407 and PY-491

Course Type(s): None

Study and evaluation of empirical methods used in social cognition research. Students will critique published research and learn to identify and avoid common threats to the validity of their own research. Three hours per week.

PY-408 Cultural Psychology

Credits: 3

Credits: 3

Credits: 3

Term Offered: Fall Term Course Type(s): None

An interdisciplinary course that utilizes theoretical, empirical, and methodological contributions from psychology and anthropology to discuss the position of culture in understanding human behavior and thought. Culture is viewed as a cognitive construct that is learned, lived, shared, and performed. A sample of topics include: the history of cultural and cross-cultural psychology, methodological approaches, aggression, education, development, play, language, social relationships, intelligence, emotion, motivation, and mental health issues. Also listed as AN-408.

PY-409 Leadership and Group Processes

Prerequisite(s): PY-103 and PY-207

Term Offered: All Terms

Course Type(s): None

An introduction to the study of group dynamics, particularly with regard to leadership and power. Exploration of past and present research on groups; current theoretical understanding of important group processes, such as group formation, changes over time, group decision- making and performance, social influence, and intermember relations.

PY-409L Leadership and Group Processes Laboratory Credits: 1

Prerequisite(s): PY-103, PY-311, and PY-320 all passed with a grade of C or higher

Co-requisite(s): PY-409 and PY-491

Course Type(s): None

Study and evaluation of empirical methods used in group-dynamics research. Students will critique published research and learn to identify and avoid common threats to the validity of their own research. Three hours per week.

PY-411 Field Experience in Animal Behavior

Prerequisite(s): PY-103; and PY-220 passed with a grade of C or higher or permission of the instructor.

Term Offered: Spring Term

Course Type(s): EX1

Covers psychological principles that are relevant to the psychology of animal behavior, animal training, and learning, memory, and cognition. Students are exposed to - and engage in- research on animal behavior management and watch demonstrations of these principles on-site at Six Flags Safari with a selection of exotic animals. Students will explore careers in applied animal behavior and apply what they have learned to other vocations with humans, such as teaching and therapy, in weekly discussions. Students gain public speaking experience via facilitating educational outreach events and developing and executing training and enrichment plans to promote animal welfare. Instructor permission required. Students of other majors with permission of instructor. PY-103; and PY-220 passed with a grade of C or higher or permission of the instructor.

PY-423 Social Justice Journeys: Psychological Identity and Museum Exhibits Credits: 3 Prerequisite(s): PY-103. Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): None By combining field trips to museums and classroom learning, students learn how we construct our psychological identities (e.g., gender, race and ethnic identities) and how images and exhibits in our society influence the cognitive processes underlying our identity development. Students will reflect on the impact of how historical events are retold on how we value ourselves and others. An intersectionality framework is employed.	PY-491 Research IV: Thesis in Psychology Credits: 2 Prerequisite(s): PY-311 and PY-320 both passed with a grade of C or higher Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): None Study and research in psychology under the supervision of a psychology faculty member, leading to the preparation of a senior thesis. PY-498 Special Topics in Psychology (400 Level) Credits: 1-3 Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): None Credits: 1-3
Career opportunities for psychology majors that overlap with museum science will be introduced.	An intensive study of a particular subject or problem in psychology to be announced prior to registration. May be conducted on either a lecture- discussion or a seminar basis. If a prerequisite is required it will be
PY-426 Theories of Childhood and DevelopmentCredits: 3Prerequisite(s): PY-203, PY-320, and PY-321Term Offered: Spring TermCourse Type(s): NoneAn overview of and evaluative approach to developmental theoriesand conceptions of childhood. The theoretical frameworks covered	announced in the course schedule. PY-498L Special Topics in Psychology Thesis Laboratory Credits: 1 Course Type(s): None An intensive study of a particular subject or problem in psychology to be announced prior to registration. If a prerequisite is required it will be announced in the course schedule.
include: constructivism, learning theory, psychoanalysis, psychosocial, and ethological/evolutionary approaches. Theorists discussed include: Bowlby, Dewey, Erikson, Freud, Montessori, Piaget, Skinner, and Vygotsky.	PY-499A Independent Study in Psychology Credits: 1-3 Term Offered: All Terms
PY-431Psychological Tests and MeasurementsCredits: 3Prerequisite(s): PY-103 and PY-220, both passed with a grade of C or higherTerm Offered: Spring TermTerm Offered: Spring Term Course Type(s): NoneCourse Type(s): None	Course Type(s): None Independent study in psychology (experimental) research under supervision of a faculty member. May be taken for a maximum of six credits. Junior standing and prior permission of the directing instructor and department chair are required to take this course.
Introduction to theory of measurement; its application to psychological and educational testing and exposure to frequently used tests with ethical and practical considerations. Prerequisites: PY-103 and PY-220, both passed with a grade of C or higher	PY-499B Independent Study in Psychology Credits: 1-3 Term Offered: All Terms Course Type(s): None Independent study in psychology (reading and theoretical) special project Independent study in psychology (reading and theoretical) special project Independent study in psychology (reading and theoretical) special project
PY-488Cooperative Education: PsychologyCredits: 3Term Offered: All TermsCourse Type(s): EX2	under supervision of a faculty member. May be taken for a maximum of six credits. Junior standing and prior permission of the directing instructor and department chair are required to take this course.

Credits: 1-3

Credits: 3

Provides students with an opportunity to apply classroom theory in practice through actual work experience. Placements are selected to forward the student's career interest through experiential education. Repeatable for credit.

PY-489 Independent Internship in Psychology

Prerequisite(s): PY-208 and PY-220, and a minimum G.P.A. of 3.00 Term Offered: All Terms

Course Type(s): EX1

Working with the Department of Psychology's Field Placement Coordinator, the student will secure an internship site and be assigned a faculty sponsor. Students will intern fifty hours per credit per term in their placements. In collaboration with their faculty sponsor, students will develop learning objectives, maintain a journal and log of their hours, and submit assignments that demonstrate an advanced application of psychological concepts to their internship experiences. Weekly meetings with faculty sponsors are required. Limited to Psychology majors.

PY-490 Senior Seminar in Psychology

Prerequisite(s): PY-320 passed with a grade of C or higher and 18 credits in Psychology

Term Offered: Spring Term

Course Type(s): None

Readings, invited speakers, student presentations, and discussion of current and review topics in psychology. Course emphasis to vary with orientation of directing professor.